

References and Literature Grading

Timing of Acute Cholecystectomy in the Emergency Department Patient with Acute Cholecystitis (1/27/2015)

1. Yusoff, I.F. *et al.* Diagnosis and management of cholecystitis and cholangitis. (2003); Gastroenterol Clin N Am; 32; 1145-68. **Grade F, good review.**
2. Halachmi, S. *et al.* Laparoscopic cholecystectomy for acute cholecystitis: How do fever and leukocytosis relate to conversion and complication? Eur Journal of Surgery; (2000) 166; 136-140. **Grade D, retrospective adequate study.**
3. NIH Consensus development conference statement. Gallstone and laparoscopic cholecystectomy. (1992). **Grade F, good guidelines.**
4. Lai, P.B.S., *et al.* Randomized trial of early versus delayed laparoscopic cholecystectomy for acute cholecystitis. British Journal of surgery (1998); 85; 764-7. **Grade D, good retrospective study.**
5. Elder, S. Conversion of laparoscopic cholecystectomy to open cholecystectomy in acute cholecystitis. World Journal of surgery; (2002); 26; 79. **Grade D, average retrospective study.**
6. Pisanu, A. *et al.* Early surgical treatment of acute cholecystitis. A retrospective comparative study of the laparoscopic and open approaches. Chir Ital (2001); 53(2); 159-65. **Grade D, good retrospective study.**
7. Yetkin, G. *et al.* Predictive factors for conversion of laparoscopic cholecystectomy in patients with acute cholecystitis. (2009). 110(11); 688-91. **Grade D, good retrospective study.**
8. Gurusamy, K. *et al.* Early versus delayed laparoscopic cholecystectomy for people with acute cholecystitis. The Cochrane Hepato-Biliary Group; (2013) Addison, N.V. *et al.* Urgent and early cholecystitis for acute gallbladder disease. (1988); 75(2); 141-3. **Grade D, outstanding retrospective study.**
9. Knab, L. *et al.* Cholecystitis Surg Clin North Am; (2014); 94(2); 455-70. **Grade F, good review article.**
10. Guidelines for the clinical application of laparoscopic biliary tract surgery, Society of American Gastrointestinal and endoscopic surgeons. **Grade F, outstanding guidelines.**
11. Ching-Ning, C. *et al.* Timing of laparoscopic cholecystectomy in acute cholecystitis: any controversy?. Surgical Practice; (2012); 16; 22-27. **Grade D, good retrospective study.**
12. Peng, W.K. *et al.* Role of laparoscopic cholecystectomy in the early management of acute gallbladder disease. British Journal of Surgery; (2005); 92; 586-591. **Grade D, good retrospective study.**
13. Norrby, S. *et al.* Early or delayed cholecystectomy in acute cholecystitis? A clinical trial. British Journal of Surgery; (1983); 70(3); 163-5. **Grade C, good prospective study.**
14. Winbladh, A. *et al.* Systematic review of cholecystostomy as a treatment option in acute cholecystitis. Int. Hepato-Pancreato-Biliary Asso. (2009); 11; 183-193. **Grade D, adequate retrospective study.**
15. McGillicuddy, E. A. *et al.* Non-operative management of acute cholecystitis in the elderly. British Journal of Surgery. (2012); 99; 1254-61. **Grade D, average retrospective study.**
16. Epocrates. Cholecystitis, (2014). **Grade F, good article.**

17. de Mestral, C. *et al.* Cholecystostomy: a bridge to hospital discharge but not delayed cholecystectomy. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg.* (2013); 74(1); 175-179. **Grade D, good retrospective study.**
18. Gelbard, R. *et al.* Effect of delaying same-admission cholecystectomy on outcomes in patient with diabetes. *British Journal of Surgery*; 2014; 101; 74-78. **Grade D, good retrospective study.**
19. Ozkardes, A.B. *et.al.* Early versus delayed laparoscopic cholecystectomy for acute cholecystitis: a prospective, randomized study; *Int Surg.* (2014) 99(1); 56-61. **Grade B, good prospective study.**
20. Ma, J. Cline, D. *Emergency Medicine.* **Grade F, outstanding textbook review.**
21. Gutt, C.N. *et al.* Acute cholecystitis: early versus delayed cholecystectomy, a multicenter randomized trial (ACDC study) *Ann Surg* (2013); Sept; 258(3):385-93. **Grade A, outstanding retrospective study.**
22. Early surgery beats delay in acute cholecystitis. *American college of surgeons.* Vol 9. No 5. May 2013. **Grade F, outstanding review and recommendation from ACS.**