

References / Literature Grading and Quality

Emergency Department Opioid Prescribing Guidelines for the Treatment of Non-Cancer Related Pain (11/12/2013)

1. Cordell WH, Keene KK, Giles BK, Jones JB, Jones JH, Brizendine EJ. The high prevalence of pain in emergency medical care. *Am J Emerg Med* 2002;20:165-9. **grade d good retrospective cross-sectional study**
2. Tamayo-Sarver JH, Dawson NV, Cydulka RK, Wigton RS, Baker DW. Variability in emergency physician decision making about prescribing opioid analgesics. *Ann Emerg Med* 2004;43:483-93. **grade c good prospective survey**
3. Paulozzi LJ, Kilbourne EM, Shah NG, et al. A history of being prescribed controlled substances and risk of drug overdose death. *Pain Med*; 2011;13:87-95.
4. Wisniewski AM, Purdy CH, Blondell RD. The epidemiologic association between opioid prescribing, non-medical use, and emergency department visits. *J Addict Dis* 2008;27:1-11 **grade d good retrospective survey**
5. Jones CM, Mack KA, Paulozzi LJ. Pharmaceutical overdose deaths, United States, 2010. *JAMA*;309:657-9 **grade e adequate national mortality data report**
6. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Volume I. Summary of National Findings. **Grade d good national survey**
7. McCabe SE, West BT, Boyd CJ. Leftover prescription opioids and nonmedical use among high school seniors: a multi-cohort national study. *J Adolesc Health*;2013,52:480-5 **grade d good cohort study**
8. Logan J, Liu Y, Paulozzi L, Zhang K, Jones C. Opioid Prescribing in Emergency Departments: The Prevalence of Potentially Inappropriate Prescribing and Misuse. *Med Care*. Apr 2013. **grade e good marketscan research database extraction**
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grade a good metanalysis
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13. Dunn KM, Saunders KW, Rutter CM, et al. Opioid prescriptions for chronic pain and overdose: a cohort study. Ann Intern Med;Jan 2011; 152:85-92.
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Grade c good prospective cohort
15. Franklin GM, Stover BD, Turner JA, Fulton-Kehoe D, Wickizer TM. Early opioid prescription and subsequent disability among workers with back injuries: the Disability Risk Identification Study Cohort. Spine (Phila Pa 1976) 2008;33:199-204.
Grade c good prospective cohort
16. Brush DE. Complications of long-term opioid therapy for management of chronic pain: the paradox of opioid-induced hyperalgesia. J Med Toxicol;Dec 2012; 8:387-92. **grade e good literature analysis**
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18. Manchikanti L, Abdi S, Atluri S, et al. American Society of Interventional Pain Physicians (ASIPP) guidelines for responsible opioid prescribing in chronic non-cancer pain: Part I--evidence assessment. Pain Physician;2012;15:S1-65.
Grade f outstanding ASIPP guidelines
19. Manchikanti L, Abdi S, Atluri S, et al. American Society of Interventional Pain Physicians (ASIPP) guidelines for responsible opioid prescribing in chronic non-cancer pain: Part 2--guidance. Pain Physician;2012; 15:S67-116.
Grade f outstanding ASIPP guidelines
20. Alford DP. Chronic back pain with possible prescription opioid misuse. JAMA;Mar 2013;309:919-25.
Grade e good systemic review
21. Manchikanti L, Cash KA, Damron KS, Manchukonda R, Pampati V, McManus CD. Controlled substance abuse and illicit drug use in chronic pain patients: An evaluation of multiple variables. Pain Physician 2006;9:215-25.
Grade a good 500 patient clinical consecutive study

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Grade a good 286 patient clinical study
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24. Baehren DF, Marco CA, Droz DE, Sinha S, Callan EM, Akpunonu P. A statewide prescription monitoring program affects emergency department prescribing behaviors. Ann Emerg Med;Jul 2010;56:19-23 e1-3.
Grade b good prospective quasiexperimental study
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Grade f poor research letter
26. Nelson LS, Perrone J. Curbing the opioid epidemic in the United States: the risk evaluation and mitigation strategy (REMS). JAMA;2012; 308:457-8.
Grade f poor research letter
27. Washington Emergency Department Opioid Prescribing Guidelines **grade e good state guidelines**
28. New York City Emergency Department Discharge Opioid Prescribing Guidelines
Grade e good guidelines