

References with Literature Grading

Use of Intravenous Fat Emulsion in the Emergency Department for Cardiovascular Collapse in the Poisoned Patient (2/28/2015)

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2. Waring WS; [Intravenous lipid administration for drug-induced toxicity: a critical review of the existing data.](#); Expert Rev Clin Pharmacol. 2012 Jul;5(4):437-44 **Grade- D Good**
3. Jamaty C, Bailey B, Larocque A, et al; [Lipid emulsions in the treatment of acute poisoning: a systematic review of human and animal studies.](#); JM.; Clin Toxicol (Phila). 2010 Jan;48(1):1-27. **Grade- D Good**
4. Weinberg GL.; [Lipid emulsion infusion: resuscitation for local anesthetic and other drug overdose.](#); Anesthesiology. 2012 Jul;117(1):180-7 **Grade- D Good**
5. Cave G, Harvey M.; [Intravenous lipid emulsion as antidote beyond local anesthetic toxicity: a systematic review.](#); Acad Emerg Med. 2009 Sep;16(9):815-24. **Grade- D Good**
6. Presley JD, Chyka PA.; [Intravenous lipid emulsion to reverse acute drug toxicity in pediatric patients.](#); Ann Pharmacother. 2013 May;47(5):735-43 **Grade- E Adequate**
7. Bucklin MH, Gorodetsky RM, Wiegand TJ.; [Prolonged lipemia and pancreatitis due to extended infusion of lipid emulsion in bupropion overdose.](#); Clin Toxicol (Phila). 2013 Nov;51(9):896-8 **Grade- E- Adequate**
8. Geib AJ, Liebelt E, Manini AF; [Clinical experience with intravenous lipid emulsion for drug-induced cardiovascular collapse.](#); Toxicology Investigators' Consortium (ToxIC).; J Med Toxicol. 2012 Mar;8(1):10-4 **Grade- C- Good**
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12. Hendron D, Menagh G, Sandilands EA, et al; [Tricyclic antidepressant overdose in a toddler treated with intravenous lipid emulsion.](#); Pediatrics. 2011 Dec;128(6):e1628-32 **Grade- E- Adequate**

13. Arora NP, Berk WA, Aaron CK, Williams KA.; [Usefulness of intravenous lipid emulsion for cardiac toxicity from cocaine overdose.](#); Am J Cardiol. 2013 Feb 1;111(3):445-7 **Grade- E- Adequate**
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15. Moussot PE, Marhar F, Minville V, et al.; [Use of intravenous lipid 20% emulsion for the treatment of a voluntary intoxication of flecainide with refractory shock.](#); Clin Toxicol (Phila). 2011 Jul;49(6):514 **Grade- E- Adequate**
16. Gil HW, Park JS, Park SH, Hong SY.; [Effect of intravenous lipid emulsion in patients with acute glyphosate intoxication.](#); Clin Toxicol (Phila). 2013 Sep-Oct;51(8):767-71 **Grade- B- Adequate**
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19. Samuels TL, Uncles DR, Willers JW.; [Intravenous lipid emulsion treatment for propranolol toxicity: another piece in the lipid sink jigsaw fits.](#); Clin Toxicol (Phila). 2011 Oct;49(8):769 **Grade- F- Adequate**
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21. Bartos M, Knudsen K.; [Use of intravenous lipid emulsion in the resuscitation of a patient with cardiovascular collapse after a severe overdose of quetiapine.](#); Clin Toxicol (Phila). 2013 Jul;51(6):501-4 **Grade- E- Adequate**