

## References/Literature Grading

### ***How Should Native Crotalid Envenomation Be Managed in the Emergency Department?***

(9/14/2020) | Updated 4/26/2021 and 8/16/2021

1. Lavonas EJ, Ruha AM, Banner W, Bebarta V, Bernstein JN, Bush SP, Kerns WP, Richardson WH, Seifert SA, Tanen DA, Curry SC. Unified treatment algorithm for the management of crotaline snakebite in the United States: results of an evidence-informed consensus workshop. *BMC emergency medicine*. 2011 Feb 3;11(1):2 **Grade F Outstanding**
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12. August JA, Boesen KJ, Shirazi FM, Klotz SA. Prophylactic antibiotics are not needed following rattlesnake bites. *Am J Med*. 2018;131:1367-71. **Grade C Outstanding**
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