References / Literature Grading and Quality

Emergency Department Opioid Prescribing Guidelines for the Treatment of Non-Cancer Related Pain (11/12/2013)


6. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. Results from the 2009 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Volume I. Summary of National Findings. Grade d good national survey


20. Alford DP. Chronic back pain with possible prescription opioid misuse. JAMA; Mar 2013;309:919-25. **Grade e good systemic review**

*Grade a good 286 patient clinical study*


*Grade b good prospective quasiexperimental study*

*Grade f poor research letter*

*Grade f poor research letter*

27. Washington Emergency Department Opioid Prescribing Guidelines *grade e good state guidelines*

28. New York City Emergency Department Discharge Opioid Prescribing Guidelines *Grade e good guidelines*